

التغيّر في الأسرة الأردنية خلال العقدين الأخيرين :

دراسة ميدانية في محافظة مادبا

إعداد

عاصم محمد عبد القادر البكار

إشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور محمد عبد المولى الدقس

قدّمت هذه الدراسة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في

علم الاجتماع

كلية الدراسات العليا

الجامعة الأردنية

نيسان، ٢٠١٠م

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا  
هذه النسخة من الرسالة

التوقيع: ..... التاريخ: ٢٠١٠/٤/٢٠



## قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الأطروحة (التغير في الأسرة الأردنية خلال العقدين الأخيرين) (دراسة

ميدانية في محافظة مادبا) وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢٥ / ٣ / ٢٠١٠

التوقيع

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## أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الدكتور محمد عبد المولى الدقس ، مشرفاً

أستاذ - علم الاجتماع

الدكتور عبد المهدي السوداني ، عضواً

أستاذ - علم الاجتماع

الدكتور حلمي ساري ، عضواً

أستاذ - علم الاجتماع

الدكتور فايز المجالي ، عضواً

أستاذ - علم الاجتماع ( جامعة مؤتة )

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا  
هذه النسخة من الرسالة  
التوقيع..... التاريخ ٢٥/٣/١٠

إلى أبي وأمي أمد الله في عمرهما  
إلى تلك الشموع المضيئة زوجتي وابنتي  
إلى أولئك السائرين على دروب العلم  
والمعرفة

عاصم محمد البكار  
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( Anna , Mikheeva ,2007)

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( Ryan A . Smith James R . Elliott, 2005)

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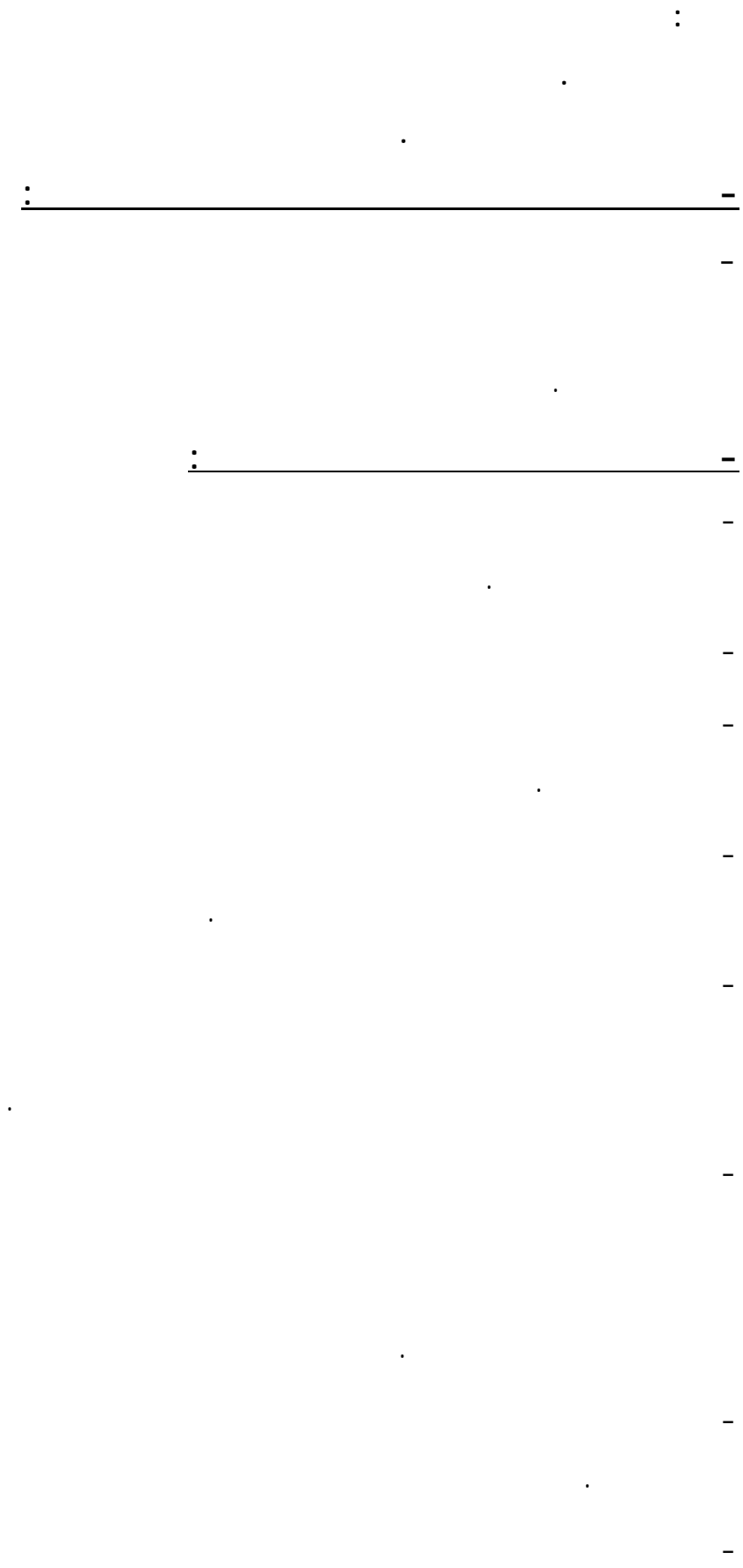


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**CHANGES IN JORDANAIAAN FAMILY THROUGH THE LAST  
TWO DECADES : AN EMPIRCAL STUDY IN MADABA  
GOVERNATE.**

**By**

**Asem Al-Bakkar**

**Supervisor**

**D. MOHAMAD Al-Daqs, Prof**

**ABSTRACT**

This study has aimed to acknowledge the employment structural changes within the Jordanian families during the last two decades in Madaba Governorate, it also aimed to reveal the economical and social changes that had occurred among the Jordanian families, the effect of these changes on building the families, the relationship between its members , and the problems they faced . The study also aimed to reveal the participation degree of the family members when taking the decisions inside the Jordanian family and revealing the most used methods when managing its disagreements and conflicts, also the most important changes that have affected the engagement and marriage celebrations and their demands in addition to tying these purposes with some social and economical variables of the study sample members. In order to achieve these purposes the social survey curricula of the sample was used.

The study society was formed from all the families living in Madaba governorate. The study was made on a sample consisting of 1350 heads of

families according to the modern family, and 200 heads of families from the previous families. The sample was randomly chosen, the questionnaires with the interviews were used as a tool to collect the field data from the study society. T-Test, Standard Deviation, Means, percentages and the frequencies were calculated of the study variables. Through the analysis, the demographical, economical and social characteristics were acknowledged to the study sample.

The study has reached to a group of results most distinguished; concerning the change that occurred on the Jordanian family that a change in the family size happened through the Jordanian family tending to decrease its size . Would like to discuss a medium sized family , where the family sized Mean has reached to ( 5.08%) members in the modern family in comparison to (8.73%) members in the previous family.

The relationship between the two husbands is outside the family, meaning the modern families tend to get married outside the family other than the previous families.

The results have revealed that the relatives do not live with the modern families with a percentage reaching to half of the sample members. The results have revealed that the modern families tend towards the independent family other than the compounds families, which affirms on the other hand that the shape of the extended family had disappeared.



The results have revealed that the modern Jordanian families ( Nucleus) with its relation with the extended family still has the characteristic of being cohesion, and being together, having a strong relationship essential in the material assistants between its members and participate in the family visits , in addition to depending on each other in the different aspects. Which can be similar to the (Nucleus) family that did not reveal its relationship and ties with the extended family but its relations and welfares are affirmed with the extended families inside the Jordanian Society.

The results have revealed that great changes had occurred in the relationship between the husband and wife, the husband's concern and the wife's participating in her husband's activities and concern in the modern Jordanian family was much more bigger than the family in the past. Which may reveal of having a positive change concerning the participatory relationship between the husband and the wife.

The results have revealed that a change had occurred on the different economical and social values in the modern Jordanian family most distinguished ( teaching the girl, the values, birth control, not differentiating between the genders.....).

The results have also revealed that a change had occurred when managing the dispute in the modern families, that the most common used method in the dispute management was the debate and discussion by both the husband and wife.

The study has reached to several recommendations such as:

- Work on making specific social researches of the Jordanian families in the other governments to search for the troubles, the social phenomena to know the changed and the non- changed aspects, in order to treat what the social change had revealed and direct the economical, social and development plans according to the members guidance in these societies.
- The necessity to make other field social researches to discuss aspects the research did not discuss ( the husband's habits in the Jordanian Society, high cost dowries, the change and making decision inside the Jordanian family, awareness programs to make the changes among the attitudes of women and men in order to achieve the participation when taking the family decisions between the man and woman within the Jordanian Family).